

Medicinal Marijuana Bibliography

General Information on Marijuana as Medicine

Baker, D, Pryce, G, Giovannoni, G. and Thompson, AJ. "The therapeutic potential of cannabis." *The Lancet* 2(5) 2003: 291-298.

Beaconsfield, D., Ginsburg, J., and Rainsbury, R. "Therapeutic potential of marihuana." *New England Journal of Medicine* 289(24) 1973: 1315.

Bhargave, H. "Potential therapeutic application of naturally occurring and synthetic cannabinoids." *General Pharmacology* 9 1978: 195-213.

Booth, William. "**Santa Cruz Defies U.S. on Marijuana: City Officials Vow To Defend Medical Uses.**" *Washington Post* 18 Sept. 2002: A3+.

Breen, B. "The Cannabis Conundrum: Medical marijuana could be the next big thing in biotech, but not in the United States." *Fast Company*. 5 February 2004. 5 pp.

Callahan, Rick. "Scientists edge closer to understanding how marijuana kills pain." *Associated Press* 05 Oct. 1998.

Campbell, FA, Tramer, MR, Carroll, D, Reynolds, DJ, Moore, RA, McQuay, HJ. "**Are cannabinoids an effective and safe treatment option in the management of pain? A qualitative systematic review.**" *British Medical Journal* 323(7303) 2001:13-6.

Carter, GT, Weydt, P, Kyashna-Tocha, M and Abrams, DI. **Medical cannabis: Rational guidelines for dosing.** 2004. 15 pp.

Clark, PA. "The ethics of medical marijuana: government restrictions vs. medical necessity." *Journal of Public Health Policy* 21(1) 2000:40-60.

Clarke, Robert Connell. **Marijuana Botany.** 1991.

Conrad, Chris. **Hemp for Health: The Medicinal and Nutritional Uses of Cannabis Sativa.** Inner Traditions Ltd. 1997. 288 p.

Council on Scientific Affairs. "Marijuana: Its health hazards and therapeutic potentials." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 246(16) 1981: 1823-1827.

Council on Scientific Affairs; American Medical Association. Featured CSA Report: Medical Marijuana (A-01): Presented at the 2001 Annual Meeting of the AMA as "Report 6 of the Council on Scientific Affairs". 2001. various pp.

Doblin, R, Kleiman, MR "The medical use of marijuana: The case for clinical trials." *Journal of Addictive Diseases* 14(1) 1995: 5-13.

Earleywine, M. *Understanding marijuana: A new look at the scientific evidence.* Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press. 2002. 326 pp.

Feldman, Harvey W.; Mandel, Jerry. "Providing medical marijuana: The importance of cannabis

clubs." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*. 1998. 30(2): 179-186.

Field, M, DiCamillo, M. Strong support for implementation of Prop 215, the state's medical marijuana law: Californians' attitudes about the drug have changed over time. San Francisco, CA: Field Research Corporation. 2004. 6 pp.

Fowler, CJ. "Possible involvement of the endocannabinoid system in the actions of three clinically used drugs." *Trends in Pharmacological Sciences*. 2004. 25: 59-61.

Golden, T. "Doctors are focus of plan to fight new drug laws: officials deal with narcotics' medical use." *New York Times* 23 Dec. 1996: A10+.

Gonzalez R, Carey, C, and Grant, I. "**Nonacute (Residual) Neuropsychological Effects of Cannabis Use: A Qualitative Analysis and Systemic Review.**" *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 42 2002: 48S-57S.

Grant, I, Gonzalez, R, Carey, C, Natarajan, L., Wolfson, T. "**Non-acute (residual) neurocognitive effects of cannabis use: A meta-analysis study.**" *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society* 9 2003: 679-689.

Grotenhermen, F, Russo, EB. *Cannabis and cannabinoids: Pharmacology, toxicology, and therapeutic potential*. New York: Haworth Integrative Healing Press 2002.

Grinspoon, Lester, M.D. **Marijuana, the Forbidden Medicine** (revised and expanded edition). New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press. 1997. 312 p.

Grinspoon, L., Bakalar, J. "**Marihuana as medicine, a plea for reconsideration.**" *Journal of the American Medical Association* 273(23) 1995: 1875-1876.

Grinspoon, Lester. *Marihuana Reconsidered*. 1994.

Golden, Tim. "Doctors are focus of plan to fight new drug laws: officials deal with narcotics' medical use." *New York Times* 23 Dec. 1996: A10+.

Hall, WD, Degenhardt, LJ, Currow, D. "**Allowing the medical use of cannabis.**" *Medical Journal of Australia* 175(1) 2001: 39-40.

Iversen, L. "Cannabis and the brain." *Brain* 126 2003: 1252-1270.

Joy, Janet E., Stanley J. Watson, and John A. Benson. **Marijuana and medicine: Assessing the science base.** Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1999.

Karst, M and et al. "Analgesic effect of the synthetic cannabinoid CT-3 on chronic neuropathic pain." *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*. 2003. 290: 1757-1762.

Kassirer, Jerome P., M.D. "**Federal Foolishness and Marijuana.**" *New England Journal of Medicine* 336(5) 1997: 366-367.

Khalsa, JH, Genser, S, Francis, H, and Martin B. "Clinical consequences of marijuana." *The Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 42 (11, Suppl.) 2002.

Kreit, A. "Comment: The future of medical marijuana: Should the states grow their own." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*. 2003. 151: 42 pp.

Krylatov, AV and et al. "Endogenous cannabinoids improve myocardian resistance to arrhythmogenic

effects of coronary occlusion and reperfusion: A possible mechanism." *Bulletin of Experimental Biology and Medicine*. 2002. 133: 144-147.

Kumar, RN, Chambers, WA, Pertwee, RG. "Pharmacological actions and therapeutic uses of cannabis and cannabinoids." *Anaesthesia* 56(11) 2001: 1059-68.

Mack, Alison; Joy, Janet. ***Marijuana as Medicine: The Science Beyond the Controversy***. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. 2001. 199 p.

Marijuana Policy Project. ***State by state medical marijuana laws: How to remove the threat of arrest***. Washington, DC: Marijuana Policy Project. 2004. 137 pp.

Martinez, Martin; Podrebarar, Francis. *The New Prescription: Marijuana as Medicine*. 2000.

Mathre, Mary Lynn, Ed. ***Cannabis in Medical Practice: A Legal, Historical and Pharmacological Overview of the Therapeutic Use of Marijuana***. Jefferson, NC: McFarland. 1997. 228 p.

Mechoulam, R, Hanus, L. "Cannabidiol: an overview of some chemical and pharmacological aspects Part I: chemical aspects." *Chemistry and Physics of Lipids* 121(1-2) 2002: 35-43.

Mikuriya, M.D., Tod, Ed. ***Marijuana: Medical Papers (1839-1972)***. Oakland, Calif.: MediComp Press. 1973. 465 p.

Mobilizing Activists & Students for Hemp (M.A.S.H.). ***A Report to the Illinois economic development policy conference on the economic impact of policies relating to the cannabis plant and drug prohibition***. Unpublished. 2002. 5 pp.

Morgan, David R.; Ashton, C. Eds. "Therapeutic Uses of Cannabis." British Medical Association, Ed. 1998.

Nelan, E. "IOM finds scientific merit to medical marijuana." Institute of Medicine. *GMHC Treat Issues* 13(4) 1999:11-12.

Notcutt, Wand et al. "Initial experience with medicinal extracts of cannabis for chronic pain: Results from 35 'N of 1' studies." *Anaesthesia*. 2004. 59: 440-452.

Ogborne, AC, Smart, RG, Weber, T, Birchmore-Timney C. "Who is using cannabis as a medicine and why: an exploratory study." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 32(4) 2000: 435-43.

O'Leary, Alice M.; Randall, Robert. ***Marijuana Rx: The Patients' Fight for Medicinal Pot***. Thunder's Mouth Press. 1998. 352 p.

Pacula, RL, Chriqui JF, Reichmann DA, Terry-McElrath YM. ***State medical marijuana laws: understanding the laws and their limitations***." *Journal of Public Health Policy* 23(4) 2002: 413-39.

Pillsbury, J. *Jim Pillsbury Live: Medical marijuana show*. 14 April 2003. 60 mins.

Pollan, Michael. "Living with medical marijuana." *New York Times Magazine*. July 20, 1997. 22-29, 40, 48, 54-55.

Randall, Robert C. ***Cancer Treatment & Marijuana Therapy***. ISBN: 0-936485-05-1. 365 p.

Randall, R. *Marijuana as medicine: Initial steps: Recommendations for the Clinton*

- administration*. Washington, DC: Galen Press. 1993. 56 pp.
- Randall, Robert C. *Marijuana, Medicine & the Law, Volume I: The Direct Testimony*. ISBN: 0-936485-02-7. 502 p.
- Randall, Robert C. *Marijuana, Medicine & the Law, Volume II: Legal Briefs and Decisions*. ISBN: 0-936485-04-3. 484 p.
- Randall, Robert C. *Muscle Spasm, Pain & Marijuana Therapy*. ISBN: 0-936485-06-X. 237 p.
- Randall, Robert C. *Marijuana & AIDS: Pot Politics & PWAs in America*. ISBN: 0-936485-07-8. 196 p.
- Robson, P. "Therapeutic aspects of cannabis and cannabinoids." *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 178 2001:107-15.
- Rosenthal, Ed; Gieringer, Dale; Mikuriya, M.D., Tod. *Marijuana Medical Handbook: A Guide to Therapeutic Use*. Oakland, Calif.: Quick American Archives. 1997.
- Rosenthal, MS, Kleber, HD. "Making sense of medical marijuana." *Proceedings of the Association of American Physicians*. 111(2) 1999: 159-65.
- Russo, EB. "Cannabinoids in Pain Management." *British Medical Journal* 323 2001: 1249.
- Russo, EB. "Cannabis and cannabis based medicine extracts: Additional results." *Journal of Cannabis Therapeutics*. 2003. 3(4): 153-161.
- Russo, EB. "Clinical endocannabinoid deficiency (CECD): Can this concept explain therapeutic benefits of cannabis in migraine, fibromyalgia, irritable bowel syndrome and other treatment-resistant conditions." *Neuroendocrinology Letters*. 2004. 25: 31-39.
- Russo, EB. "Introduction: Cannabis: From pariah to prescription." *Journal of Cannabis Therapeutics*. 2003. 3: 1-29.
- Russo, EB. "The role of cannabis and cannabinoids in pain management." *Pain management : A practical guide for clinicians* Boca Raton: Saint Lucie Press 2002 357-375.
- Russo, EB, McPartland, JM. "Cannabis and cannabis extracts: Greater than the sum of their parts." *Journal of Cannabis Therapeutics* 1(3/4) 2001: 103-132.
- Russo, EB, McPartland, JM. "Cannabis is more than simply tetrahydrocannabinol." *Psychopharmacology* 165 2003: 431-432.
- Russo, EB, Mathre, ML, Byrne, A and et al. "Chronic cannabis use in the compassionate investigational new drug program: An examination of benefits and adverse effects of legal clinical cannabis." *Journal of Cannabis Therapeutics* 2(1) 2002: 55 pp.
- Schurr, A. "Marijuana: Much ado about THC." *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology* 80(1) 1985: 1-7.
- Schwartz, RH, Voth, EA. "Marijuana as medicine: Making a silk purse out of a sow's ear." *Journal of Addictive Diseases* 14(1) 1995: 15-21.
- Snyder, Solomon H. Marijuana: Its Effects on Mind and Body, *Encyclopedia of Psychoactive Drugs*. Series 1, 1991.

Starks, Michael. Marijuana Chemistry: Genetics, Processing & Potency. 1990.

Taylor, HG. "Analysis of the medical use of marijuana and its societal implications." *Journal of American Pharmaceutical Association* 38(2) 1998: 220-7.

Thomas, C and Mirken, B. *Effective arguments for medical marijuana advocates*. Marijuana Policy Project. Undated. 11 pp.

Ugdyzhkova, DS and et al. "Activation of cannabinoid receptors decreases the area of ischemic myocardial necrosis." *Bulletin of Experimental Biology and Medicine*. 2002. 133(2): 148-150.

Ungerleider, J. and Andrysiak, T. "Therapeutic issues of marijuana and THC." *International Journal of Addictions* 20(5) 1985: 691-699.

Voth, EA, Schwartz, RH. "**Medicinal applications of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and marijuana.**" *Annals of Internal Medicine* 126(10) 1997: 791-8.

Wade, DT, Robson, P, House, H and et al. "A preliminary controlled study to determine whether whole-plant cannabis extracts can improve intractable neurogenic symptoms." *Clinical Rehabilitation* 17 2003: 21-29.

Wall, J, Davis, S, Man, D and et al. "Cannabis: Its therapeutic use." *Nursing Standard* 21 2001: (16): 39-44.

Watson, SJ, Benson JA Jr, Joy JE. "Marijuana and medicine: assessing the science base: a summary of the 1999 Institute of Medicine report." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 57(6) 2000: 547-52.

Williamson, EM, Evans FJ. "Cannabinoids in clinical practice." *Drugs* 60(6) 2000: 1303-14.

Workman, Bill. "Pot Study in Spotlight: San Mateo County's Clinical Trial Is a First in U.S." *San Francisco Chronicle* 25 July 2001: A13+.

Zimmer, PhD, Lynn; Morgan, M.D., John P., *Marijuana Myths Marijuana Facts: A Review Of The Scientific Evidence*. New York: The Lindesmith Center. 1997. 264 p.

Zimmerman, Bill, et al. **Is Marijuana the Right Medicine for You: A Factual Guide to Medical Uses of Marijuana**. New Caanan, Conn.: Keats Publishing. 1998. 200 p.

Zinberg, N. "On cannabis and health." *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs* 11(1-2) 1979: 135-144.

Medical Marijuana and AIDS/HIV Infection

"Medical marijuana--is it safe?" *Project Inform Perspective* (31) 2000: 8.

"NIH may fund research into marijuana therapy." *Aids Alert* 12(4)1997: 45-46.

Abrams, D. "Marijuana, the AIDS Wasting Syndrome, and the U.S. Government." *New England Journal of Medicine* 333(10) 1995: 670-671.

Abrams, DI and et al. "Short-term effects of cannabinoids in patients with HIV-1 infection." *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2003. 139(4): 258 - 267.

Abrams, DI and et al. "Summaries for patients: Does marijuana affect viral loads in people with HIV." *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2003. 139(4): 1 p.

Beal JE, Olson, RLL, Morales, JO, Bellman, P, Yangco, B, Lefkowitz, L, Plasse, TF, Shepard, KV. "Dronabinol as a treatment for anorexia associated with weight loss in patients with AIDS." *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 10 1995: 89-97.

Beal JE, Olson, R, Lefkowitz, L, Laubenstein, L, Bellman, P, Yangco, B, Morales, JO, Murphy, R, Powderly, W, Plasse, TF, Mosdell, KW, Shepard, KV. "Long-term efficacy and safety of dronabinol for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome-associated anorexia." *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 14 1997: 7-14.

Bruera, E. "Pharmacological treatment of cachexia: Any progress?" *Supportive Care of Cancer* 6 1998: 109-113.

Bredt, BM, Higuera-Alhino, D, Shade, SB, Hebert, SJ, McCune, JM, Abrams, DI. "Short-term effects of cannabinoids on immune phenotype and function in HIV-1-infected patients." *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 42(11 Suppl) 2002: 82S-89S.

Dansak, DA. "Medical use of recreational drugs by AIDS patients." *Journal of Addictive Diseases* 16(3) 1997: 25-30.

Doblin, R. "The medical use of marijuana : A progress report on Dr. Donald Abrams' pilot study comparing smoked marijuana and the oral THC capsule for the promotion of weight gain in patients suffering from the HIV-related wasting syndrome." *Newsletter of the Multidisciplinary Association for Psychedelic Studies* 5(1) 1994: 7 pp.

Grinspoon, L, J, and Doblin, R. "**Marijuana, the AIDS Wasting Syndrome, and the U.S. Government; Letter.**" *New England Journal of Medicine* 333(10) 1995: 670-671.

Haney, M. "Effects of smoked marijuana in healthy and HIV + marijuana smokers." *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 42(11 Suppl) 2002: 34S-40S.

Kosel, BW, Aweeka, FT, Benowitz, NL, Shade, SB, Hilton, JF, Lizak, PS, Abrams, DI. "The effects of cannabinoids on the pharmacokinetics of indinavir and nelfinavir." *AIDS* 16(4) 2002: 543-550.

Kotler, DP, Gaetz, HP, Klein, EB, Lange, M, Holt, PR. "Enteropathy associated with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 101 1984: 421-428.

Kotler, DP, Tierney, AR, Culpepper-Morgan, JA, Wang, J, Pierson, RN. "Effect of home total parental nutrition on body composition in patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome." *Journal of Parental Nutrition* 14 1990: 454-458.

Kotler, DP, Tierney, AR, Dilmanian, FA, Kamen, Y, Wang, J, Pierson Jr, RN, Weber, D. "Correlation between total body potassium and total body nitrogen in patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome." *Clinical Research* 39 1991: 649A.

Kotler, DP, Tierney, AR, Wang, J, Pierson, RN. "Magnitude of body-cell-mass depletion and the timing of death from wasting in AIDS." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 50 1989: 444-447.

Kotler, DP, Wang, J, Pierson, RN. "Studies of body composition in patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome." *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 42 1985: 1255-1265.

Russo, EB. *Cannabis therapeutics in HIV/AIDS* New York: Haworth Integrative Healing Press

2001 230 pp.

Suttman, U, Ockenga, J, Selberg, O, Hoogestraat, L, Deicher, H, Muller, MJ. "Incidence and prognostic value of malnutrition and wasting in human immunodeficiency virus-infected outpatients." *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and Human Retrovirology* 8 1995: 239-246.

Timpone, JG, Wright, DJ, Li N, Egorin, MJ, Enama, ME, Mayers, J, Galetto, G, DATRI 004 Study Group. "The safety and pharmacokinetics of single-agent and combination therapy with megestrol acetate and dronabinol for the treatment of HIV wasting syndrome: The DATRI 004 study group." *AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses* 13 1997: 305315.

Wang, ZM, Visser, M, Ma, R, Baumgartner, RN, Kotler, DP, Gallagher, D, Heymsfield, SB. "Skeletal muscle mass: Validation of neutron activation and dual energy X-ray absorptiometry methods by computerized tomography." *Journal of Applied Physiology* 80 1996: 824-831.

Medical Marijuana and Glaucoma

Aim, A., Camras, CB, Watson, PG. "Phase III latanoprost studies in Scandanavia, the United Kingdom and the United States." *Survey of Ophthalmology* 41 1997: S105-S110.

Alward, WL. "Medical management of glaucoma." *The New England Journal of Medicine* 339 1998:1298-1307.

Camras, CB, Aim, A, Watson, P, Stjerschantz, J. "Latanoprost, a prostaglandin analog, for glaucoma therapy: Efficacy and safety after 1 year of treatment in 198 patients Latanoprost Study Groups." *Ophthalmology* 103 1996:1916-1924.

Chauhan, BC, Drance, SM. "The relationship between intraocular pressure and visual field progression in glaucoma." *Graefe's Archives for Clinical and Experimental Ophthalmology* 230 1992: 521-526.

Cooler, P, Gregg, JM. "Effect of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol on intraocular pressure in humans." *Southern Medical Journal* 70 1977:951-954.

Crawford, WJ, Merritt, JC. "Effects of tetrahydrocannabinol on arterial and intraocular hypertension." *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacology and Biopharmacy* 17 1979:191-196.

Follmann, P, Paltotas, C, Suveges, I, Petrovits, A. "Nocturnal blood pressure and intraocular pressure measurement in glaucoma patients and healthy controls." *International Ophthalmology* 20 1996-1997: 83-87.

Goldberg, I., Kass, M. and Becker, B. "Marijuana as a treatment for glaucoma." *Sightsaving Review* 48(4) 1978-1979: 147-154.

Green, K. "Marijuana smoking vs cannabinoids for glaucoma therapy." *Archives of Ophthalmology* 116(11) 1998: 1433-1437.

Green, K, Roth M. "Ocular effects of topical administration of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in man." *Archives of Ophthalmology* 100 1982: 265-267.

Green, L. "Marijuana effects on intraocular pressure." *Applied, Pharmacology in the Medical Treatment of Glaucomas* 1984: 507-526.

Hayreh SS, Zimmerman MB, Podhajsky P, Alward W. "Nocturnal arterial hypotension and its role in optic nerve head and ocular ischemic disorders." *American Journal of Ophthalmology* 117 1994: 603-624.

Hepler, RS, Frank, IR. "Marihuana smoking and intraocular pressure." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 217(10) 1971:1392.

Jay, WM, Green, K. "Multiple-drop study of topically applied 1%, A9-tetrahydrocannabinol in human eyes". *Archives of Ophthalmology* 101 1983: 591-593.

Jones RT, Benowitz NL, Heming RI. "**Clinical relevance of cannabis tolerance and dependence**". *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 21 1981:143S-152S.

Kaufman, PL. "Marijuana and glaucoma." *Archives of Ophthalmology* 116(11) 1998: 1512-1513.

Leske, MC, Connell, AM, Schachat, AP, Hyman, L. "The Barbados Eye Study: Prevalence of open angle glaucoma." *Archives of Ophthalmology* 112 1994: 821-829.

Lichter, PR. "A wolf in sheep's clothing." *Ophthalmology* 95 1988:149-150.

Merritt, J. "Glaucoma, hypertension, and marijuana." *Journal of the National Medical Association* 74(8) 1982: 715-716.

Merritt, J. et al. "Topical delta-8-tetrahydrocannabinol as a potential glaucoma agent." *Glaucoma* 4 1982: 253-255.

Merritt, J., Crawford, W., Alexander, P., Anduze, A. and Gelbart, S. "**Effect of marihuana on intraocular and blood pressure in glaucoma**." *Ophthalmology* 87(3) 1980: 222-228.

Merritt, J., Perry, D., Russell, D. and Jones, B. "Topical delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and aqueous dynamics in glaucoma." *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 21(8-9) 1981: 467S-471S.

Porcella, A, Casellas, P, Gessa, GL, Pani, L. "Cannabinoid receptor CB1 mRNA is highly expressed in the rat ciliary body: implications for the antiglaucoma properties of marihuana." *Brain Research Molecular Brain Research* 58(1-2) 1998: 240-245.

Porcella, A, Maxia, C, Gessa, GL, Pani, L. "The synthetic cannabinoid WIN55212-2 decreases the intraocular pressure in human glaucoma resistant to conventional therapies." *European Journal of Neuroscience* 13(2) 2001: 409-412.

Shapiro, D. "The ocular manifestations of the cannabinoids." *Ophthalmologica* 168 1974: 366-369.

Zimmerman, T. "Efficacy in glaucoma treatment -- the potential of marijuana." *Annals of Ophthalmology* 12(4)1980: 449-450.

Medical Marijuana and Cancer

Bateman, D.C., Rawlins, M. "Therapeutic potential of cannabinoids." *British Medical Journal* 284 1982: 1211-1212.

- "Cannabinoids for nausea." *The Lancet* 1(8214) 1981: 255-256.
- Chang, A. et al. **"Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol as an antiemetic in cancer patients Receiving high-dose methotrexate."** *Annals of Internal Medicine* 91(6) 1979: 819-824.
- Doblin, R., Kleiman, M. **"Marijuana as antiemetic medicine: A survey of oncologists' experiences and attitudes"** *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 9(7) 1991: 1314-1319.
- Frytek, S., Moertel, C.G. "Management of nausea and vomiting in the cancer patient." *Journal of American Medical Association* 245 1981: 394-396.
- Gralla, RJ, Tyson, LB, Borden, LB, et al. "Antiemetic therapy: A review of recent studies and a report of a random assignment trial comparing metoclopramide with delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol." *Cancer Treatment Reports* 68 1984: 163-172.
- Hornby, PJ. "Central neurocircuitry associated with emesis." *American Journal of Medicine* 111(Suppl 8A) 2001:106S-112S.
- Jenkins, P. "Cannabis used in new cancer technology." *Financial Times* 26 Aug. 2002, late ed.: 18+.
- Kutner, Michael H. "Evaluation of the Use of Both Marijuana and THC in Cancer Patients for the Relief of Nausea and Vomiting Associated with Cancer Chemotherapy after Failure of Conventional Anti-Emetic Therapy: Efficacy and Toxicity" as prepared for the Composite State Board of Medical Examiners, Georgia Department of Health, by physicians and researchers at Emory University, Atlanta, (January 20, 1983).
- Levitt, M, Faiman, C, Hawks, R, et al. "Randomized double-blind comparison of delta-9-THC and marijuana as chemotherapy antiemetics." *Proceedings of the American Society for Clinical Oncology* 3 1984: 91.
- Noyes R Jr, Brunk, SF, Baram, DA, Canter, A. "Analgesic effect of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol." *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 15(2-3) 1975:139-43.
- Noyes R Jr, Brunk, SF, Baram, DA, Canter, A, Sallan, S.E., Cronin, C, Zelen, M., Zinberg, N.E. **"Antiemetics in patients receiving chemotherapy for cancer: A randomized comparison of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and prochlorperazine."** *New England Journal of Medicine* 302(3) 1980: 135-138.
- Parker LA, Mechoulam, R, Schlievert, C. **"Cannabidiol, a non-psychoactive component of cannabis and its synthetic dimethylheptyl homolog suppress nausea in an experimental model with rats."** *Neuroreport* 13(5) 2002: 567-70.
- Parker LA, Mechoulam R, Schlievert, C, Abbott, L, Fudge, ML, Burton, P. "Effects of cannabinoids on lithium-induced conditioned rejection reactions in a rat model of nausea." *Psychopharmacology* 166(2) 2003: 156-62.
- Sallan, S.E., Zinberg, N.E., Ferei, E., III, "Antiemetic effect of delta-9- tetrahydrocannabinol in patients receiving cancer chemotherapy." *New England Journal of Medicine* 293(16) 1975: 795-797.
- Schwartz, RH, Beveridge, RA. "Marijuana as an antiemetic drug: how useful is it today? Opinions from clinical oncologists." *Journal of Addictive Diseases* 14(1) 1994: 5-14.

Ungerleider, J., Andrysiak, T., Fairbanks, L., Goodnight, J., Sama, G. and Jamison, K. "Cannabis and cancer chemotherapy: A comparison of oral delta-9-THC and prochlorperazine." *Cancer* 50(4) 1982: 636-645.

Vinciguerra, V., Moore, T., Brenab, E. "**Inhalation marijuana as an antiemetic for cancer chemotherapy.**" *N.Y. State Journal of Medicine* 1988: 525-527.

Medical Marijuana and Epilepsy, Multiple Sclerosis, Spinal Cord Injury

Ames, F. and Cridland, S. "Anticonvulsant effects of cannabidiol." *South Africa Medical Journal* 69 1986: 14.

Baker, D. et al. "**Cannabinoids control spasticity and tremor in a multiple sclerosis model.**" *Nature* 84, January 2000: 84-87.

Baker, D, Pryce, G "The therapeutic potential of cannabis in multiple sclerosis." *Expert Opinion on Investigational Drugs* 12(4) 2003: 291-298.

Campbell, FA, Tramer, MR, Carroll, D, Reynolds, DJ, Moore, RA, McQuay, HJ. "**Are cannabinoids an effective and safe treatment option in the management of pain? A qualitative systematic review.**" *British Medical Journal* 323(7303) 2001:13-6.

Clark, AJ, Ware, MA, Yazer, E and et al. "Patterns of cannabis use among patients with multiple sclerosis." *Neurology*. 2004. 62(11): 2098-2100.

Clifford, D.B. "Tetrahydrocannabinol for tremor in multiple sclerosis." *Annals of Neurology* 13 1983: 669- 671.

Consroe, P, Musty, R, Rein, J, Tillery, W, Pertwee, R. "The perceived effects of smoked cannabis on patients with multiple sclerosis." *European Neurology* 38(1) 1997: 44-8.

Consroe, P., Wood, G., and Buchsbaum, H. "Anticonvulsant nature of marijuana smoking." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 234 1975: 306-307.

Dunn, M. and Davis, R. "The perceived effects of marijuana on spinal cord injured males." *Paraplegia* 12 1974: 175.

Greenberg HS, Werness, SA, Pugh, JE, Andrus, RO, Anderson, DJ, Domino, EF. "Short-term effects of smoking marijuana on balance in patients with multiple sclerosis and normal volunteers." *Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 55 1994: 324-328.

Gross, DW, Hamm, J, Ashworth, NL and Quigley, D. "Marijuana use and epilepsy." *Neurology*. 2004. 62(11): 2095-2097.

Karler, R., Cely, W., and Turkanis, S. "The anticonvulsant activity of cannabidiol and cannabiniol." *Life Sciences* 13 1973: 1527-1531.

Killestein, J, Hoogervorst, ELJ, Reif, M, et al. "Immunomodulatory effects of orally administered cannabinoids in multiple sclerosis." *Journal of Neuroimmunology* 137 2003: 140-143.

Killestein J, Hoogervorst EL, Reif M, Kalkers NF, Van Loenen AC, Staats PG, Gorter RW, Uitdehaag BM, Polman CH. "Safety, tolerability, and efficacy of orally administered cannabinoids in MS." *Neurology* 58(9) 2002:1404-7.

Maurer, M., Henn, V., Dittrich A., Hoffmann, A., 1990. "Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol shows antispastic and analgesic effects in a single case double-blind trial." *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience* 240 1990: 1-4.

Meinck, H.M., Schonle, P.W., Conrad, B. 1989. **"Effect of Cannabinoids on Spasticity and Ataxia in multiple sclerosis."** *Journal of Neurology* 236: 120-122.

MSNBC. *Deborah Norville Tonight: Montel Williams*. MSNBC. 29 January 2004. 25 mins.

Muller-Vahl, KR, Kolbe, H, Schneider, U, Emrich, HM. "Cannabis in movement disorders." *Forsch Komplementarmed* 6(Suppl 3) 1999: 23-7.

Ng, SKC, Brust, JCM, Hauser, WA, Susser, M. "Illicit drug use and the risk of new onset seizures." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 132 1990: 47-57.

Pertwee, RG. "Cannabinoids and multiple sclerosis." *Pharmacology & Therapeutics* 95 2002: 165-174

Petro, D. "Marihuana as a therapeutic agent for muscle spasm of spasticity." *Psychosomatics* 21 1980: 81, 85.

Petro, D., Ellenberger, C., Jr. **"Treatment of human spasticity with delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol."** *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 21(8-9 Suppl.) 1981:413S-416S.

Porter AC, Felder, CC. "The endocannabinoid nervous system: unique opportunities for therapeutic intervention." *Pharmacology & Therapeutics* 90(1) 2001: 45-60.

Schon, F, Hart, PE, Hodgson, TL, et al. "Suppression of pendular nystagmus by smoking cannabis in a patient with multiple sclerosis." *Neurology* 53 1999: 2209-2210.

Smith, PF. "Cannabinoids in the treatment of pain and spasticity in multiple sclerosis." *Current Opinion in Investigational Drugs* 3(6) 2002:859-64.

Turkanis, S., Cely, W., Olsen, D. and Karler, R. "Anticonvulsant properties of cannabiol." *Research Communications in Chemical Pathology and Pharmacology* 8, 1974: 231-246.

Turner, T. "Multiple sclerosis. The long wait for legal cannabis." *Nursing Times* 97(20) 2001:14-5.

Ungerleider, T. "Delta 9 THC in treatment of spasticity associated with marijuana." *Advances in Alcohol and Substance Abuse* 7 1987: 39-51.

Volicer, L, Stelly, M, Morris, J, McLaughlin, J, Volicer, BJ. "Effects of dronabinol on anorexia and disturbed behavior in patients with Alzheimer's disease." *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 12 1997: 913-919.

Warms CA, Turner JA, Marshall HM, Cardenas DD. "Treatments for chronic pain associated with spinal cord injuries: many are tried, few are helpful." *The Clinical Journal of Pain* 18(3) 2002:154-